

**Table of Contents**

**Introduction ..... i**

I. The Need for Stormwater Management ..... iii

II. Stormwater Management Standards ..... vi

III. Planning and Design ..... x

**1.0 Policy and Permit Requirements ..... 1-1**

1.1 Purpose ..... 1-1

1.2 Administration ..... 1-1

    1.2.1 Jurisdiction ..... 1-1

    1.2.2 Responsible Organizations ..... 1-1

    1.2.3 Amendments and Revisions ..... 1-1

    1.2.4 Overview of Requirements ..... 1-1

    1.2.5 Review and Acceptance ..... 1-2

    1.2.6 Interpretation ..... 1-3

    1.2.7 Variances ..... 1-3

    1.2.8 Appeals ..... 1-4

    1.2.9 Inspections, Enforcement and Penalties ..... 1-4

1.3 Engineering Review Requirements ..... 1-4

    1.3.1 Building Permit Application Pre-submittal ..... 1-5

    1.3.2 Development Review Committee ..... 1-5

    1.3.3 Sufficiency Review ..... 1-5

    1.3.4 Pre-Application Meeting ..... 1-6

    1.3.5 Building Permit Application Content and Referrals ..... 1-6

    1.3.6 Engineering Department Requirements ..... 1-6

    1.3.7 Grading and Drainage Plan and Report ..... 1-6

    1.3.8 Survey Requirements ..... 1-6

    1.3.9 Soils Report Requirements ..... 1-7

    1.3.10 Construction Management Plan ..... 1-7

    1.3.11 Excavation Stabilization Requirements ..... 1-6

    1.3.12 Public Improvement Requirements ..... 1-8

    1.3.13 Floodplain Requirements ..... 1-8

    1.3.14 Mudflow Analysis ..... 1-8

1.4 Engineering Inspections and Final Approvals ..... 1-9

**2.0 Rainfall ..... 2-1**

2.1 Purpose ..... 2-1

2.2 Overview ..... 2-1

2.3 Rainfall Depth, Duration, Frequency, and Intensity ..... 2-2

2.4 Design Rainfall Distribution ..... 2-4

2.5 Extreme Rainfall Events ..... 2-5

2.6 Snowmelt ..... 2-7

    2.6.1 Snow Compact and Snow-to-Water Ratios ..... 2-7

    2.6.2 Snowmelt Runoff Depth ..... 2-7

2.7 Hydrology for Stormwater Quality ..... 2-7

2.8 References ..... 2-8

**3.0 Runoff ..... 3-1**

3.1 Overview ..... 3-1

3.2 Hydrologic Loss ..... 3-1

- 3.2.1 Soil Infiltration Loss ..... 3-1
- 3.2.2 Depression Loss..... 3-3
- 3.3 Selection of Runoff Prediction Methods.....3-3
- 3.4 Rational Method ..... 3-4
  - 3.4.1 Watershed Area..... 3-5
  - 3.4.2 Runoff Coefficients and Percent Imperviousness for Land Uses.....3-5
  - 3.4.3 Time of Concentration and Rainfall Duration ..... 3-7
    - 3.4.3.1 Overland Flow Time..... ..3-7
    - 3.4.3.2 Channel Flow Time ..... ..3-8
    - 3.4.3.3 Time of Concentration..... ..3-8
  - 3.4.4 Example Using Rational Method..... 3-10
  - 3.4.5 Design Flow for Multiple Sub-Areas..... 3-11
  - 3.4.6 Excel-based Computer Model – RATIONAL..... 3-13
- 3.5 CUHP for Rainfall-Runoff Simulation .....3-13
  - 3.5.1 Background ..... 3-13
  - 3.5.2 CUHP Input Parameters..... 3-14
    - 3.5.2.1 Design Rainfall..... ..3-14
    - 3.5.2.2 Watershed Input Parameter..... 3-14
    - 3.5.2.3 User Option to Reshape Unit Graph..... ..3-15
    - 3.5.2.4 User Option to Define Flows for Low Impact Layout... .. 3-15
  - 3.5.3 File Management..... 3-17
- 3.6 EPA SWMM for Rainfall-Snowmelt Runoff Simulation .....3-17
  - 3.6.1 Background ..... 3-17
  - 3.6.2 SWMM Input Parameters ..... 3-17
    - 3.6.2.1 Time Variable..... ..3-17
    - 3.6.2.2 Climatology ..... ..3-17
    - 3.6.2.3 Watershed Input Parameters..... .. 3-18
  - 3.6.3 Drainage Network for Hydrologic Routing..... 3-19
    - 3.6.3.1 Conveyance Flow Routing for Channels and Pipes..... 3-19
    - 3.6.3.2 Reservoir Flow for Detention Basis ..... ..3-20
    - 3.6.3.3 Flow Diversion Routing..... .. 3-20
- 3.7 References..... 3-22
- 4.0 Street Drainage System Design.....4-1**
  - 4.1 Purpose..... 4-1
  - 4.2 Design Storms..... 4-1
  - 4.3 Street Classifications and Cross Sections..... 4-1
  - 4.4 Design Considerations for Street Drainage..... 4-1
  - 4.5 Street-Side Swale..... 4-1
  - 4.6 Gutter Design..... 4-4
    - 4.6.1 Street Gutter Flow..... 4-4
    - 4.6.2 Allowable Street Hydraulic Capacity ..... 4-6
  - 4.7 Inlet Functions ..... 4-6
    - 4.7.1 Inlets..... 4-7
    - 4.7.2 General Design Guidelines ..... 4-7
    - 4.7.3 Inlet Clogging..... 4-8
    - 4.7.4 Design Flow on Street..... 4-9
    - 4.7.5 On-Grade Grate Inlet ..... 4-9
    - 4.7.6 In-Sump Grate Inlet..... 4-9
    - 4.7.7 On-Grade Curb Opening Inlet ..... 4-10
    - 4.7.8 In-Sump Curb Opening Inlet..... 4-10
    - 4.7.9 Slotted Inlet..... 4-10
    - 4.7.10 Combination Inlet..... 4-11
  - 4.8 Storm Sewers..... 4-11

- 4.8.1 Manholes..... 4-12
- 4.8.2 Design Procedure and Constraints..... 4-13
- 4.8.3 Design Flow at Manhole..... 4-14
- 4.8.4 Sewer Sizing – Circular, Box, and Arch Pipes..... 4-14
- 4.8.5 Sewer Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines..... 4-15
- 4.9 References..... 4-16
- 5.0 Detention Basins.....5-1**
- 5.1 Overview and Polices..... 5-1
- 5.2 Evaluation of Detention Requirements..... 5-2
- 5.3 Types of Detention Basins..... 5-2
- 5.4 Design Considerations ..... 5-5
  - 5.4.1 Location ..... 5-5
  - 5.4.2 Basic Basin Layout ..... 5-5
  - 5.4.3 Inlet and Outlet Works ..... 5-6
  - 5.4.4 Liners..... 5-7
  - 5.4.5 Groundwater Impacts and Baseflows ..... 5-8
  - 5.4.6 Tailwater Effects ..... 5-8
  - 5.4.7 Maintenance Access ..... 5-8
  - 5.4.8 Retaining Walls..... 5-8
  - 5.4.9 Other Considerations ..... 5-8
- 5.5 Design Procedure ..... 5-9
- 5.6 Initial Design Detention Volumes ..... 5-10
  - 5.6.1 Rational Volume Method for Detention Volume ..... 5-10
  - 5.6.2 Design Example for Rational Volume Method ..... 5-11
  - 5.6.3 Hydrograph Method for Detention Volume..... 5-12
  - 5.6.4 Example for Hydrograph Method for Detention Volume ..... 5-13
- 5.7 Initial Shaping of a Storage Basin ..... 5-14
- 5.8 Initial Outlet Works ..... 5-15
  - 5.8.1 Orifices ..... 5-16
  - 5.8.2 Weirs ..... 5-17
  - 5.8.3 Culverts ..... 5-18
  - 5.8.4 Spillway Sizing..... 5-20
  - 5.8.5 Example of Outfall Drop Box Design..... 5-20
- 5.9 Preliminary Design ..... 5-20
- 5.10 Final Design ..... 5-20
- 5.11 References..... 5-20
- 6.0 Floodplains.....6-1**
- 6.1 Overview ..... 6-1
- 6.2 Floodplain Development Permit Regulations ..... 6-2
  - 6.2.1 Jurisdictional Floodplains ..... 6-2
  - 6.2.2 Non-Jurisdictional Floodplain ..... 6-2
  - 6.2.3 City of Aspen Stream Margin ..... 6-2
- 6.3 Requirements for Development in Floodplains ..... 6-3
  - 6.3.1 Floodplain Delineation..... 6-3
  - 6.3.2 Hydrologic and Hydraulic Analysis..... 6-3
  - 6.3.3 Floodplain Modifications and Map Revisions ..... 6-4
  - 6.3.4 Building in the Floodplain ..... 6-4
    - ..... 6.3.4.1 Elevation..... 6-4
    - 6.3.4.2 Elevation Certificate..... 6-4
    - 6.3.4.3 Critical Facilities..... 6-4
  - 6.3.5 Flood-proofing and Certification for Non-Residential Structures..... 6-5

- 6.4 Acceptable and Un-acceptable uses in the Floodplain or Floodway.....6-5
  - 6.4.1 Storage of Materials.....6-5
  - 6.4.2 Uses Not Permitted.....6-6
  - 6.4.3 Permitted Uses.....6-6
  - 6.4.4 Utilities .....6-6
- 6.5 Floodplains and Mudflows.....6-6
- 6.6 Definitions.....6-6
- 6.7 References.....6-7
- 7.0 Mudflow Analysis.....7-1**
  - 7.0 Introduction.....7-1
  - 7.1 Mudflow Analysis in Storm Drainage Master Plan.....7-1
  - 7.2 Applicability.....7-1
  - 7.3 FLO-2D Overview.....7-2
  - 7.4 Requirements for New Development and Redevelopment.....7-3
  - 7.5 References .....7-4
- 8.0 Water Quality.....8-1**
  - 8.1 Overview.....8-1
    - 8.1.1 Aspen and Roaring Fork River Water Quality .....8-1
    - 8.1.2 Priority Pollutants.....8-4
    - 8.1.3 Unique Challenges of High Mountain, Cold Weather Resort
    - 8.1.4 Overall Goals of Criteria .....8-5
    - 8.1.5 Acknowledgements .....8-5
  - 8.2 Stormwater Quality Management Principles.....8-6
  - 8.3 Planning and Implementation Considerations .....8-9
    - 8.3.1 Design Considerations .....8-9
    - 8.3.2 Land Use-based BMP Selection Guidance.....8-11
    - 8.3.3 BMP Selection Decision Tree.....8-29
  - 8.4 Design Event and Water Quality Capture Volume Requirements .....8-30
    - 8.4.1 Calculating Effective Imperviousness .....8-32
    - 8.4.2 WQCV and Effective Imperviousness Example .....8-32
  - 8.5 Structural BMPs.....8-36
    - 8.5.1 Runoff Reduction/Conveyance BMPs .....8-36
      - 8.5.1.1 Minimizing Directly Connected Impervious Area (MDCIA)..8-36
      - 8.5.1.2 Grassed Swales.....8-36
      - 8.5.1.3 Grass Buffers (GB).....8-42
      - 8.5.1.4 Pervious Pavement (PP).....8-47
      - 8.5.1.5 Constructed Wetlands Channels (CWC) .....8-65
    - 8.5.2 Street BMPs/Sediment Traps.....8-70
    - 8.5.3 Storage Volume BMPs .....8-74
      - 8.5.3.1 Bioretention .....8-74
      - 8.5.3.2 Pervious Pavement Detention.....8-81
      - 8.5.3.3 Extended Detention Basin.....8-81
      - 8.5.3.4 Sand Filter Extended Detention Basin.....8-88
      - 8.5.3.5 Constructed Wetland Basin .....8-91
    - 8.5.4 Sub-surface BMPs.....8-97
      - 8.5.4.1 Subsurface Sedimentation/Filtration Vaults .....8-97
      - 8.5.4.2 Dry Wells .....8-100
      - 8.5.4.3 Proprietary Underground Treatment Devices.....8-105
  - 8.6 References.....8-105

**Tables**

Table 2.1 Monthly Statistics for Temperature and Precipitation in Aspen..... 2-2  
 Table 2.2 Rainfall Intensity-Duration-Frequency in Aspen..... 2-2  
 Table 2.3 Incremental Design Rainfall Distributions for Aspen Colorado ..... 2-5  
 Table 2.4 Cumulative Rainfall Distributions for Aspen ..... 2-6

Table 3.1 Infiltration Rates for Different Soil Groups..... 3-3  
 Table 3.2 Depression Losses for Various Land Uses ..... 3-3  
 Table 3.3 Conveyance Coefficients for SCS Upland Method ..... 3-8  
 Table 3.4 Parameters for Multiple Subareas..... 3-12  
 Table 3.5 Monthly Evaporation Rates inch/day ..... 3-18  
 Table 3.6 Flow Diversion at Street Inlet ..... 3-21

Table 4.1 Design Return Periods for Street Minor and Major Systems ..... 4-2  
 Table 4.2 Clogging Factors for Inlet Design ..... 4-8

Table 5.1 Detention Volume by Rational Volume Method ..... 5-11  
 Table 5.2 Preliminary Storage Volume-Outflow Curve by Hydrograph Method..... 5-12  
 Table 5.3 Bend Loss Coefficients..... 5-20

Table 8.1 Urban Runoff Pollutants ..... 8-2  
 Table 8.2 Cold Climate and Physiographic Design Challenges in Aspen..... 8-5  
 Table 8.3 Land Use Types for Water Quality Planning and Associated City Zoning ..... 8-11  
 Table 8.4 Land Use Type Characteristics ..... 8-13  
 Table 8.5 Development Types and Applicable BMPs ..... 8-14  
 Table 8.6 Maintenance Recommendations for Grassed Swales ..... 8-39  
 Table 8.7 Maintenance Recommendations for Grass Buffers ..... 8-46  
 Table 8.8 Maintenance Recommendations for Modular Block Pervious Pavement ..... 8-64  
 Table 8.9 Maintenance Recommendations - Cobblestone Block Pervious Pavement..... 8-64  
 Table 8.10 Maintenance Recommendations - Reinforced Grass Pervious Pavement..... 8-65  
 Table 8.11 Maintenance Recommendations for Constructed Wetland Channels ..... 8-69  
 Table 8.12 Maintenance Recommendations for Bioretention ..... 8-80  
 Table 8.13 Extended Detention Basin Maintenance Considerations ..... 8-88  
 Table 8.14 Maintenance Recommendations - Sand Filter Extended Detention Basin ..... 8-90  
 Table 8.15 Maintenance Recommendations for Constructed Wetlands Basin ..... 8-95  
 Table 8.16 Maintenance Recommendations for Underground Sand Filters ..... 8-98

**Figures**

Figure 2.1 IDF Curves for Aspen, Colorado ..... 2-3

Figure 3.1 Soil Map for Aspen, Colorado ..... 3-2  
 Figure 3.2 Runoff Coefficients for NRCS Hydrologic Soil Group B..... 3-6  
 Figure 3.3 Runoff Coefficients for NRCS Hydrologic Soil Group C and D..... 3-7  
 Figure 3.4 Approximate Overland Flow Times for Small Lots..... 3-9  
 Figure 3.5 Example Watershed for Peak Flow Calculation..... 3-10  
 Figure 3.6 Layout for Multiple Subareas ..... 3-12  
 Figure 3.7 Corrections on Measured Waterway Slope..... 3-15  
 Figure 3.8 Illustration of Cascading Flow Layout ..... 3-16  
 Figure 3.9 Recommended Values for Design Variables/Snowmelt Studies ..... 3-18  
 Figure 3.10 Conveyance Facilities in Urban Area..... 3-20  
 Figure 3.11 Interception of Street Inlet..... 3-21

Figure 4.1 Cross Pan..... 4-3  
 Figure 4.2 Typical Swale Cross-Section ..... 4-3

Figure 4.3 Catch Type – Curb and Gutter Unit..... 4-4

Figure 4.4 Street and Gutter Cross Section for a Local or Collector Street ..... 4-5

Figure 4.5 Flow Reduction Factors for Street Flow ..... 4-6

Figure 4.6 Bar Grate Inlet used in the City of Aspen..... 4-7

Figure 4.7 Curb Opening Inlet used in the City of Aspen ..... 4-7

Figure 4.8 Trench Drain in the City of Aspen ..... 4-7

Figure 4.9 Example of Curb Opening Inlet.....4-11

Figure 4.10 Slotted Inlet ..... 4-11

Figure 4.11 Assumptions Regarding Flow Interception by a Combination Inlet ..... 4-12

Figure 4.12 Elliptical Sewer ..... 4-15

  

Figure 5.1 Detention Basins ..... 5-6

Figure 5.2 Flow Chart for Detention Basin Design ..... 5-9

Figure 5.3 Detention Volume Example “Bow String”..... 5-12

Figure 5.4 Detention Volume by Hydrograph Method.....5-13

Figure 5.5 Pre-shaping for a Triangular Basin ..... 5-14

Figure 5.6 Drop Box Outlet with Conduit to Release the 100-yr Flow..... 5-15

Figure 5.7 Drop Box Outlet with Overtopping Spillway to Release 100-yr Flow ..... 5-16

Figure 5.8 Orifice Flow ..... 5-17

Figure 5.9 Sharp and Broad-crested Weirs..... 5-18

Figure 5.10 V-notch Weir and Trapezoidal Weir ..... 5-18

Figure 5.11 Outlet Culvert Hydraulics ..... 5-19

Figure 5.16 Layout of Orifices and Outfall Culvert for the Example Detention Basin ..... 5-19

  

Figure 6.1 Floodplain and Floodway Boundaries ..... 6-5

Figure 6.2 City of Aspen Floodplain Delineation ..... 6-6

Figure 6.3 Roaring Fork River Flood Map ..... 6-7

  

Figure 8.1 Riparian and Instream Habitat Quality for Roaring Fork Sub-Watersheds ..... 8-3

Figure 8.2 Ultra Urban Development Sketch ..... 8-16

Figure 8.3 Commercial Development Sketch..... 8-18

Figure 8.4 Ski Area Development Sketch ..... 8-19

Figure 8.5 Typical Residential Street Biofiltration Planter ..... 8-21

Figure 8.6 Typical Urban Street Biofiltration Planters ..... 8-21

Figure 8.7 Typical Urban Street Biofiltration Planters ..... 8-21

Figure 8.8 Typical Residential Street Permeable Pavers..... 8-22

Figure 8.9 Campus and Institutional Development Sketch ..... 8-24

Figure 8.10 Medium/ Low-Density Residential Development Sketch ..... 8-26

Figure 8.11 Park Development Sketch..... 8-28

Figure 8.12 BMP Decision Tree ..... 8-29

Figure 8.13 Aspen Water Quality Capture Volume ..... 8-31

Figure 8.14 Imperviousness Adjustments for Level 1 and 2 MDCIA..... 8-33

Figure 8.15 Imperviousness Adjustments Example ..... 8-34

Figure 8.16 Aspen Water Quality Capture Volume Example ..... 8-35

Figure 8.17 Grassed Swale ..... 8-36

Figure 8.18 Grassed Swale ..... 8-36

Figure 8.19 Grassed Swale Typical Sections and Profile ..... 8-40

Figure 8.20 Typical Grass Swale Design Sketch ..... 8-41

Figure 8.21 Grass Buffer ..... 8-42

Figure 8.22 Grass Buffer ..... 8-42

Figure 8.23 Typical Grass Buffer (GB) ..... 8-45

Figure 8.24 Grass Buffer Design Sketch..... 8-46

Figure 8.25 Modular block permeable pavement..... 8-47

Figure 8.26 Modular block permeable pavement..... 8-47

Figure 8.27 Recommended Effective Percent Imperviousness for PPS..... 8-52

Figure 8.28 Modular Block Pavement ..... 8-54

Figure 8.29 Cobblestone Block Pavement ..... 8-54

Figure 8.30 Typical Modular Block Pervious Pavement Cross Section ..... 8-55

Figure 8.31 Typical Cobblestone Block Pervious Pavement Cross Section ..... 8-56

Figure 8.32 Typical Reinforced Grass Pervious Pavement Cross Section ..... 8-57

Figure 8.33 Typical Aggregate Turf Pervious Pavement Cross Section ..... 8-58

Figure 8.34 Man-Made Constructed Wetland Channel ..... 8-65

Figure 8.35 Constructed Wetland Channel Typical Plan and Profile ..... 8-69

Figure 8.36 Bioretention Planters ..... 8-70

Figure 8.37 In-street Sediment Trap Conceptual Design Sketch - Residential ..... 8-72

Figure 8.38 In-street Sediment Trap Conceptual Design Sketch – Urban ..... 8-73

Figure 8.39 Parking Example ..... 8-74

Figure 8.40 Parking Example ..... 8-74

Figure 8.41 Bioretention Planter ..... 8-74

Figure 8.42 Bioretention Area ..... 8-74

Figure 8.43 Typical Bioretention Sections ..... 8-78

Figure 8.44 Typical Bioretention Design Sketch ..... 8-79

Figure 8.45 Planter in Aspen ..... 8-80

Figure 8.46 Planter in Aspen ..... 8-80

Figure 8.47 Extended Detention Basin ..... 8-81

Figure 8.48 Extended Detention Basin ..... 8-81

Figure 8.49 Extended Detention Basin Typical Plan and Profile ..... 8-86

Figure 8.50 Extended Detention Basin Design Sketch ..... 8-87

Figure 8.51 Sand Filter Extended Detention Basin ..... 8-88

Figure 8.52 Constructed Wetland Basin ..... 8-91

Figure 8.53 Constructed Wetland Basin ..... 8-91

Figure 8.54 Constructed Wetland Basin – Plan and Cross-Section ..... 8-96

Figure 8.55 Typical Constructed Wetland Basin Design Sketch ..... 8-97

Figure 8.56 Typical plan and Profile for Underground Sand Filter ..... 8-99

Figure 8.57 A Typical Dry Well ..... 8-104

**Appendices**

**Appendix A: Submittal Checklists**

**Appendix B: Equations and Examples**

**Appendix C: Worksheets**

**Appendix D: Development Permit and Elevation Certificate**

**Appendix E: Plant Selection Guidance**